



LOOKING AT WORDS AND POINTS WITH ATTENTION: A BENCHMARK FOR TEXT-TO-SHAPE COHERENCE

PARIS

Amaduzzi A., Lisanti G., Salti S., Di Stefano L. University of Bologna - Department of Computer Science and Engineering

GPT2Shape

"This is a professional table color is silver"

"Silver rectangular table looks like metal material,"

Text2Shape descriptions

"This student desk is grey and has four legs. It is thin and has slotted sections for supplies.,"

"grey desk"

"Long rectangle shaped school desk"

Request to GPT-3 Describe geometry, shape, color and other key features in less than 40 words, in 5 different ways

"This sleek silver desk has a rectangular shape with four thin legs and slotted sections for supplies."

"This desk is grey with a rectangular shape and four legs. It has a metal-like finish and slots for supplies."

"This grey desk has a rectangular shape and four legs. It has a silver finish and slots for organizing supplies."

"This rectangular desk is grey with a silver finish and four thin legs. It has slots for supplies."

"This metal-like desk is grey with a rectangular shape and four legs. It has a silver finish and slots for supplies."

GPT2Shape vs Text2Shape

| Dataset | reference (†) | cannot decide (\bigcup) | distractor (\lambda) |
|------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Text2Shape | 65.65 % | 24.95 % | 9.40 % |
| GPT2Shape | 75.77 % | 16.21 % | 8.02 % |

CrossCoherence Cross Attention Condition Encoders MLP > CC(S,T)injection "a red armchair" Cross Attention

HST: human-validated test set -

| Test set | ShapeGlot | CrossCoherence | CLIP R-precision |
|------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|
| HST chairs | 5.36 % | 17.26 % | 9.87 % |
| full HST | - | 16.85 % | 9.38 % |

| Method | Acc. on chairs (†) | Acc. on full HST (†) |
|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| ShapeGlot | 70.21 % | - |
| CLIP-Similarity | 77.79 % | 77.06 % |
| CrossCoherence | 81.04 % | 80.45 % |

Evaluation of generative models

| Method | CrossCoherence | CLIP R-precision | |
|------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| Point-E | 4.92 % | 5.95 % | |
| Shap-E | 7.09 % | 20.41 % (STF) | 15.78 % (NeRF) |
| Liu et al. | 5.09 % | 5.83 % | |

| Method | CrossCoherence | CLIP-Similarity | CLIP-Similarity |
|------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Point-E | 27.33 % | 24.36 % | 27.04 % |
| Shap-E | 38.02 % | 65.47 % (STF) | 57.18 % (NeRF) |
| Liu et al. | 34.65 % | 10.18 % | 15.78 % |

Results

A tan tear drop shaped

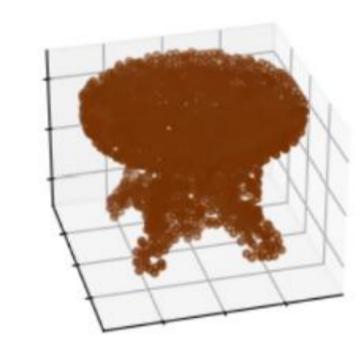
wooden table with a grey

cubicle base.

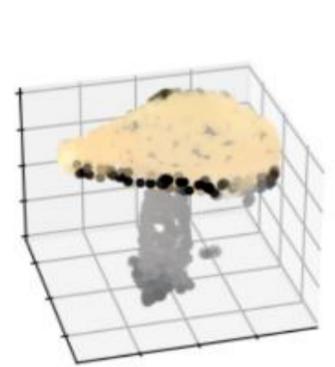
Point-E

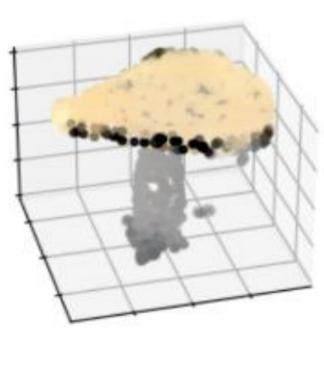
Shap-E

Liu et al.



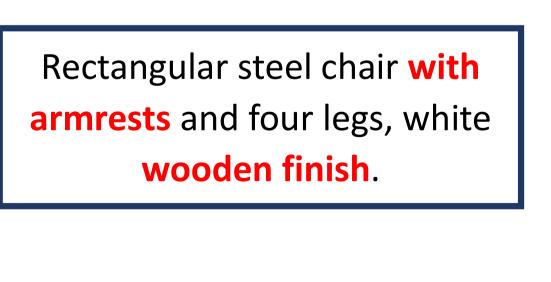












Rectangular wooden table with

two legs, light brown in color

with 10 drawers,

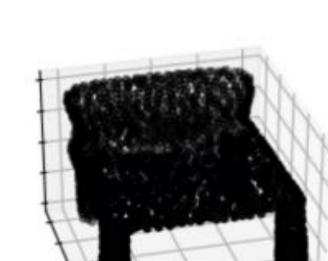
5 on each side.

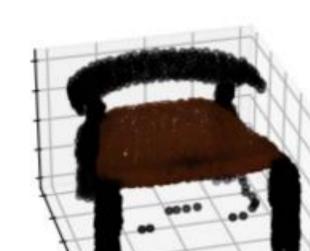


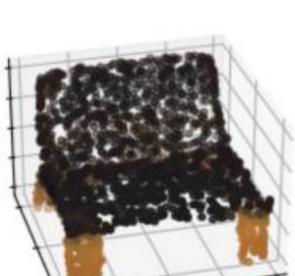
Shap-E

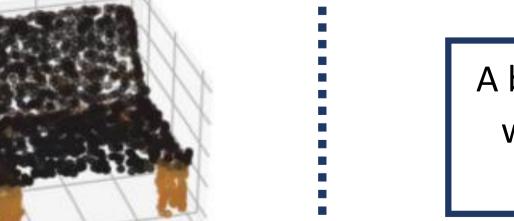
Rectangular brown wooden table with four straight legs.

A brown color rectangular wooden table with four black legs.





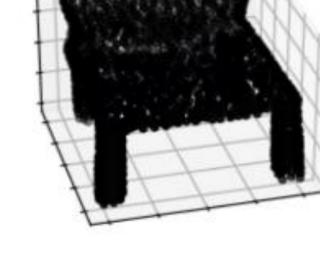


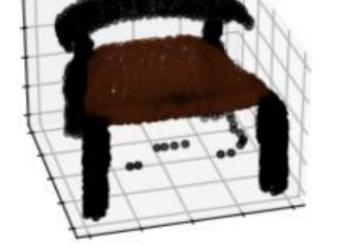


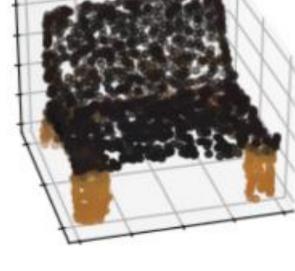


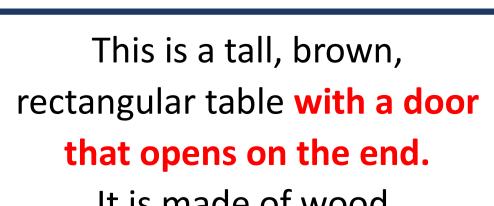
Grey colored elegant chair with dark grey legs and without armrests.

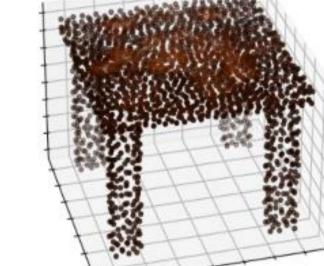
A tall, black-upholstered high chair with four brown wooden legs.







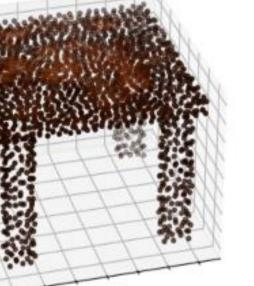




A dark brown circular wooden table with a circular base for support and stability.

It is made of wood.

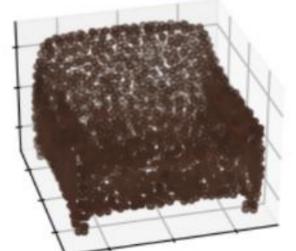


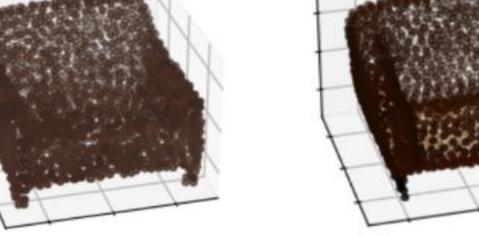


Rectangular wooden table with sharp edges, and a black stripe around the edge, in a brown hue.

CrossCoherence

This armchair has a square back, tan leather upholstery, and light brown wooden arms and legs.







CLIP-Similarity CrossCoherence